

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Calcium Sulfate, Dihydrate

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Section 1: Product and Company Identification

Product Name

Calcium Sulfate Dihydrate

Product Identifiers

Calcium Sulfate

Gypsum

Recommended Use

Feed Ingredient for Animals.

Restrictions on Use

Use in well-ventilated area and avoid breathing dust.

Avoid skin contact.

Manufacturer/Supplier Details

Carolina Gypsum, LLC

1820 Savannah Highway

Charleston, SC 29417

Emergency Telephone Number

(843) 571-0411 – 8 am to 4 pm, M-F

Section 2: Hazards Identification

United States (US)

According to OSHA 29CFR 1910.1200 (HCS)

GHS Classification of the substance or mixture

Specific target organ toxicity, repeated exposure – Category 2 (H-373)

Acute toxicity, inhalation - Category 4 (H-332)

Acute toxicity, dermal - Category 4 (H312)

GHS Label Elements**Pictogram****Signal Word Hazard**

Warning

Statements

H-373

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure (lungs).

H-312 & 332

Harmful in contact with skin or inhaled.

Precautionary Statements**Prevention**

Do not breathe dust.

Use personal protective equipment as required (See Section 8).

Use engineering controls and wet methods to minimize dust.

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Section 3: Hazards Identification (Continued)

Response

If breathing is difficult, remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

If on skin, wash with plenty of soap and water.

If in eyes, rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Get medical attention if exposed or concerned.

Storage

Store material in a cool, dry, ventilated area, away from excessive heat or sunlight.

Disposal

Dispose of material in accordance with federal, state, and local regulations

Section 4: Composition/Information on Ingredients

Chemical Name	Common name/ Synonym	Identifiers CAS Number	% (weight)	Impurities
Calcium Sulfate Dihydrate	Gypsum	10101-41-4	>97	Crystalline silica (CAS # 14808-60-7)
Lignin Sulfonate	Lignosulfonate	8061-53-8	<3	

Section 5: First-Aid Measures

Inhalation Remove exposed individual to fresh air immediately. If breathing difficulty persists, seek medical attention.

Eye contact Do not rub or scratch eyes. Immediately flush eyes with water for 15 minutes.

Remove contact lenses (if applicable). Seek medical attention if irritation persists.

Skin contact Flush and wash skin with soap and water. Utilize lotions to alleviate dryness if present.

Seek medical attention if irritation persists.

Ingestion This product is not expected to be hazardous and no harmful effects are expected upon ingestion of small amounts. Larger amounts may cause abdominal discomfort or possible obstruction of the digestive tract. Seek medical attention if problems persist.

Medical Conditions Aggravated By Exposure Pre-existing upper respiratory and lung diseases such as, but not limited to, bronchitis, emphysema and asthma. Pre-existing skin diseases such as, but not limited to, rashes and dermatitis.

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Section 6: Fire-Fighting Measures

Extinguishing Media

Dry chemical, foam, water, or extinguishing media appropriate for fire.

Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards

Mixture poses no fire-related hazard.

Special hazards arising from mixture

None known. Above 1450° C, material can decompose and release sulfur dioxide (SO₂) and oxides carbon.

Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

A SCBA is recommended to limit exposures to combustion products when fighting any fire.

Section 7: Accidental Release Measures

Precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

No special precautions required.

General recommendations:

Wear appropriate Personal Protective Equipment. (See Section 8) Maintain proper ventilation.

Environmental precautions

This product does not present an ecological hazard to the environment.

Dispose of in accordance with applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Vacuum spilled material utilizing a vacuum equipped with a HEPA filter. Avoid dry sweeping. Maintain proper ventilation to minimize dust.

Section 8: Handling and Storage

Precautions for safe handling

Avoid breathing dust.

Minimize generation of dust.

Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing.

Wear recommended personal protective equipment when handling. (See Section 8)

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store material in a cool, dry, ventilated area, away from excessive heat or sunlight. Keep containers closed when not in use.

Section 9: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Control Parameters

Component	Exposure Limits	
	OSHA PEL (mg/m ³)	ACGIH TLV (mg/m ³)
Calcium Sulfate Dihydrate	15(T), 5(R)	10(T)
Lignin Sulfonate	15	15
Crystalline Silica ¹	[(10) / (%SiO ₂ +2)](R) [(30) / (%SiO ₂ +2)](T)	0.025(R)

T- Total Dust

R-Respirable Dust

1 – Present as an impurity in raw materials

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Exposure Controls

Appropriate Engineering Controls

Work/Hygiene Practices: Utilize methods to minimize dust production. Utilize wet methods, when appropriate, to reduce generation of dust.

Ventilation: Provide local and general exhaust ventilation sufficient to maintain a dust level below the PEL/TLV.

Personal Protective Equipment

Respiratory Protection

A NIOSH approved particulate respirator is recommended in poorly ventilated areas or if the PEL/TLV is exceeded. OSHA's 29 CFR 1910.134 (Respiratory Protection Standard) must be followed whenever work conditions require respirator use.

Eye Protection

Safety glasses or goggles.

Skin

Gloves, protective clothing and/or barrier creams may be utilized if conditions warrant.

Section 10: Physical and Chemical Properties

- (a) **Appearance:** Dark-gray, fine granular
- (b) **Odor:** Slight
- (c) **Odor threshold:** Not available
- (d) **pH:** 6 to 7
- (e) **Melting point/freezing point:** Not available
- (f) **Initial boiling point and boiling range:** Not available
- (g) **Flash point:** Not available
- (h) **Evaporation rate:** Not available
- (i) **Flammability (solid, gas):** Not flammable
- (j) **Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits:** Not available
- (k) **Vapor pressure:** Not available
- (l) **Vapor density:** Not available
- (m) **Bulk density:** 60 to 70 lbs/ft³
- (n) **Solubility(ies):** 2.1 g/L @ 20° C
- (o) **Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water:** Not available
- (p) **Auto-ignition temperature:** Not available
- (q) **Decomposition temperature:** 1450°C
- (r) **Viscosity:** Not available
- (s) **Volatile organic compound (VOC) content:** None

Section 11: Stability and Reactivity

- (a) **Reactivity:** No data available
- (b) **Chemical stability:** Stable in dry environments
- (c) **Possibility of hazardous reactions:** None known
- (d) **Conditions to avoid (e.g., static discharge, shock, or vibration):** None known
- (e) **Incompatible materials:** Strong acids
- (f) **Hazardous decomposition products:** None known. Above 1450° C gypsum will decompose to calcium oxide (CaO), with releases of sulfur dioxide (SO₂) and various oxides of carbon.

Section 12: Toxicological Information

Information on Toxicological effects

Information on likely routes of exposure

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Ingestion	Possible abdominal discomfort or obstruction.
Inhalation	Dust may irritate respiratory system. Chronic exposure may result in lung disease. (See below)
Skin contact	May cause irritation, rash, itching, or dermatitis.
Eye contact	Dust may cause mechanical irritation.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Continued and prolonged contact may result in dry skin. Contact with dust may produce itching, rash and/or redness. Repeated or prolonged exposure may result in dermatitis. Acute exposure to airborne dust concentrations in excess of the PEL/TLV may result in coughing, dyspnea, wheezing, and a burning irritation of the nose, throat, and upper respiratory tract, along with possible impaired pulmonary function. Chronic exposure to crystalline silica (a naturally occurring contaminant) in the respirable size has been shown to cause silicosis, a debilitating lung disease, and lung cancer.

Toxicological data

No toxicological data is available for this product. Toxicological information for components of this product listed below.

Acute toxicity	Gypsum: [OECD TG 420, Fixed dose procedure] Oral LD50 > 2,000-mg/kg b.w. for female rats (Sprague-Dawley)
Skin corrosion/irritation	Gypsum was not irritating to the skin of rabbits at 1, 24, 48 and 72 hours after removal of test patches [OECD TG 404]
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Not available
Skin sensitization	There is no indication of skin sensitization in guinea pigs [OECD TG 406].
Respiratory sensitization	Not available
Sensitization	Not available
Mutagenicity	No evidence of mutagenicity on Ames Test.
Carcinogenicity	Not available
Reproductive effects	Not available
Specific target organ toxicity – Single exposure	Not available
Aspiration toxicity	Not available

Section 13: Ecological Information

- (a) Ecotoxicity (aquatic and terrestrial, where available):** This product does not present an ecological hazard to the environment.
- (b) Persistence and degradability:** Unknown
- (c) Bioaccumulative potential:** Gypsum is a naturally occurring mineral. Biodegradation and/or bioaccumulation potential is not applicable.
- (d) Mobility in soil:** Unknown
- (e) Other adverse effects (such as hazardous to the ozone layer):** None known

Section 14: Disposal Considerations

This material is not considered a hazardous waste. Dispose of according to Local, State, Federal, and Provincial Environmental Regulations.

Section 15: Transport Information

This product is not a DOT hazardous material
Shipping Name: Same as product name
ICAO/IATA/IMO: Not applicable

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Section 16: Regulatory Information

All ingredients are included on the TSCA inventory.

Federal Regulations

SARA Title III: Not listed under Sections 302, 304, and 313

CERCLA: Not listed

RCRA: Not listed

OSHA: Dust and potential respirable crystalline silica generated during product use may be hazardous.

State Regulations

California Prop 65: Respirable crystalline silica is known to the state of California to cause cancer. Industrial hygiene monitoring during recommended use of this product failed to identify any respirable crystalline silica.

Canada WHMIS

All components of this product are included in the Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL).

Crystalline silica: WHMIS Classification D2A

Section 17: Other Information

SDS Prepared by: Carolina Gypsum, LLC
1820 Savannah Highway
Charleston, SC 29417

Phone Number: (843) 571-0411

Date of Preparation: Jan 1, 2017

Conforms to OSHA 29CFR 1910.1200 (HCS)

Key to Abbreviations

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
CAS	Chemical Abstract Services Number
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
DOT	Department of Transportation
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
HEPA	High Efficiency Particulate Air Hazard
HCS	Communications Standard
HMIS	Hazardous Material Identification System
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IMO	International Maritime Organization
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association
NTP	National Toxicology Program
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
PPE	Personal Protective Equipment
TLV	Threshold Limit Value
TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act
TWA	Time Weighted Average
WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information and recommendations contained herein are based upon data believed to be correct. However, no guarantee or warranty of any kind expressed or implied is made with respect to the information contained herein. This safety data sheet was prepared to comply with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

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